The First Essential Is a Good Cook; Try T .- D. Ad.

70TH YEAR.

RICHMOND, VA., TUESDAY, MARCH 16, 1920. -TWELVE PAGES.

PAGE 8 —CLOUDY.

PRICE, THREE CENTS

BEATEN BY GREAT STRIKE AND LABOR IN ARMS JUNKER REVOLUTION IN GERMANY COLLAPSES LODGE'S ARTICLE X. RESERVATION WINS, 56-26

REPUBLICANS CAST UNANIMOUS VOTE

While 14 Democrats Join in Support of Majority Leader's Proposal.

TREATY DEADLOCK FORECAST

Inroads on Administration Support Not Sufficient to Ratify Pact.

(By Associated Press)

WASHINGTON, March 15 .- Reaffirmng its disagreement with President on the dominating issue of the peace treaty controversy, the Senate oday, adopted by a vote of more than we to one, the new Article X, reseration framed by Republican leaders. Its action brought to an end, at leas for the present the protracted effort for a compromise that would insure ratification, and the Senate's decision Was accepted generally as hastening the treaty toward another deadlock from which it could be released only by a verdict at the polls next Novem-

Fourteen Democrats voted with the united Republican membership for the reservation out reflection from the administratio, ranks fell far short of the number-that would be required to ratify. It was conceded that others probably would swing over on the ratification roll call, but administration leaders, backed by a definite assurance that the new reservation was unacceptable to the President, evidenced no apprehension that their forces would dwindle beyond the danger point.

Votes Includes Irreconcilables.

Votes Includes Irreconcliables. The vote for adoption, 56 to 26, showed on its face a two-thirds majority for the reservation, but it by no means indicated two-thirds would vote for ratification on that basis. Included in the majority were the irreconcilables, holding about a score of votes which, on the ratification roll call, will be east against the treaty.

The reservation adopted after means

the Congress, which under the Consti-tution, has the sole power to declare war or authorize the employment of the military or naval forces of the United States, shall, in the exercise of full liberty of action, by act or joint resolution so provide."

Roll Call on Reservation.

The roll call on adoption follows:
For adoption: Republicans—Borah,
Brandegee, Calder, Capper, Colt, Cummins, Curtis, Dillingham, Edge, Elkins,
Fernald, France, Frelinghuysen, Gronna, Hale, Harding, Jones, of Washington: Kellogg, Kenyon, Keyes, Knox,
La Follette, Lenroot, Lodge, McCormick,
McLean, McNary, Moses, New, Norris,
Page, Phipps, Poindexter, Sherman,
Smoot, Spencer, Sterling, Sutherland,
Townsend, Wadsworth, Warren and
Watson—42.
Democrats—Asburst, Gerry, Gore Roll Call on Reservation.

Watson—42.
Democrats — Asburst, Gerry, Gore, Henderson, Kendrick, Myers, Nugent, Phelan, Pittman, Pomerene, Reed, Shields, Smith, of Georgia, and Walsh, of Massachusetts—14.

of Massachusetts—14.

Total, 56.
Against—Republicans, none.
Democrats — Beckham, Chamberlain,
Comer, Culberson, Dial, Glass, Harris,
Harrison, Hitchcock, Johnson, of South
Dakota; Jones, of New Mexico: King,
Kirby, McKellar, Overman, Owen, Itansdell, Robinson, Sheppard, Simmons,
Smith, of Maryland; Stanley, Tranmell,
Inderwood, Walsh, of Montana, and

Gains in Democratic Support.

Gains in Democratic Support.

On adoption of the original Article N. reservation last November the vote was 46 to 33, with only four Democrats, Senators Reed, Gore, Smith, of Georgia, and Walsh, of Massachusetts, voting in the affirmative.

The vote on Article N. completed the Senate's reconsideration of the fourteen reservations adopted in November, but several new proposals remain to be disposed of before the vote on ratification is reached. Most of the leaders thought tonight, however, that the end certainly would come this week.

With the decisive Article N. reser-

that the end certainly would come this week.

With the decisive Article X. reservation now in definite form. Senators agreed that virtually the only hope of ratification lay in the possibility of a serious break in the Democratic support of the President. Instead of breaking, however, the administration lines tightened today's debate as Senator Hitchcock, of Nebraska, the Democratic leader, passed the word that he had definitely confirmed his belief that Mr. Wilson would not take the new reservation.

Does not Give Details.

Does not Give Details.

Senator Hitcheooke did not reveal details of his communications with the White House, but colleagues had been told the I resident found the Article X, substitute quite as objectionable as it in the President's stand and the admant cohesion of the Republican najority combined to bolster up the position of the administration leaders in the Senate, and the fourteen Democratic who supported the reservation on toll call represented less than half the Democratic strength which had been promised for the Republican substitute as originally drafted. Senatory Simmons, of North Carolina, who had been promised for the Republican substitute as originally drafted. Senatory Simmons, of North Carolina, who had been promised for the Republican substitute as originally drafted. Senatory Simmons, of North Carolina, who had been promised for the Republican substitute as originally drafted. Senatory Simmons, of North Carolina, who had been promised for the Democratic strength which had been promised for the Republican strength which had been promised for the Democratic strength which had been promised for the Democratic strength which had been promised for the Republican with the United States should be found only to exercise its friendly of the protection, but the process of the Democratic strength which had been reflected, 51 to 27.

Tatt Gets No Party Support.

Among other substitutes offered from the process of the Democratic side was that written by former President Tatt, but it failed to get a single Republican yote, and was beaten, 46 to 30. The draft framed in the recent bipartitism conferences also was presented in the execution of the face of returns from more than the first process of the process

Lodge Reservation Curtly Dismissed by President

(By Universal Service.)

WASHINGTON, D. C., March 15.—
The reservation to Article X. adopted today is objectionable to President Wilson, and he so informed his followers in the Senate before the vote was taken. Senator Hitchcock sent a copy of it to the President Saturday afternoon, and late Saturday afternoon, and late Saturday after to the Senator. Evidently the President did not feel it was necessary for him to explain why the reservation was objectionable to him, for he merely wrote on the margin of Senator Hitchcock's letter the following:

"This is not acceptable to me.—

EMBARGO IS DEGLARED

Passenger Bookings Canceled and Freights for South Refused

on Account of Strike. WORKERS MODIFY DEMANDS

Agree to Accept 80 Cents an Hour, With \$1.20 for Overtime, Same Paid Longshoremen Handling

Br Associated Press.

NEW YORK, March 15.-Coastwise shipping interests today canceled all passenger bookings and placed an em-

\$60,000 NECKLACE SAID STOLEN BY ELEVATOR BOY

Wealthy Widow of Adolph Ladenburg Reports Theft to Police, and Dis-monds Are Recovered.

neods Are Recovered.

(By Associated Press.)

NEW YORK, March 15.—Theft of a \$60,000 diamond necklace from Mrs. Emily Ladenburg, widow of Adolph Ladenburg, and once reported engaged to Colonel John Jacob Astor, was learned tonight when Saul Rotham, an elevator operator of the apartmenthouse in which she lives was arrested, charged with robbery. The necklace was recovered, according to the police, at Rotham's home.

Maryland House for Beer.

ANNAPOLIS, March 15.—A bill providing for the manufacture and sale of beer containing 3½ per cent alcohol was reported favorably by committee in the House tonight. The measure is similar to that passed by the New Jersey Legislature. The bill applying the Volstead act to Maryland was reported unfavorably.

HUM ON THE RHINE

Burned Wires From Paris, and Allied Armies Began March on Berlin.

BIG GUNS ON THE MOVE

Master Strategist of War, Man of the Hour in France, Ready to Strike Quickly.

C. F. BERTELLI.

Universal Service Staff Correspondent.
PARIS. March 15.—The French press, hailing the collapse of the revolution with joy, is, nevertheless, unanimous in seeing in the last three days' happenings in Germany conclusive justification of Marshal Foch's entreaties to the supreme council to disregard sentimentalities and adopt his "mailed fist" program toward the Germans.

Ex-Premier Clemenceau, so long and until so recently the idol of the French people, is now bitterly criticized for his "weakness" in yielding to Premier Lloyd George's and President Wilson's policy of leniency toward the former enemy.

The BERTELLI.

Lloyd Georges Makes Formal Statement of Kapp's Junker Revolt will Add Strength to Ebert Government.

IS LAND GROUP TO JAPAN

TENSION IS QUICKLY RELIEVED Bolshevist Commercial Mission Will Be Admitted, but England Withholds Right to Exclude Any Individual.

Return of Social Democratic Officials to BerZn Is Regarded as Death Knell to Monarchist Movement in Germany.

enemy.

The whole country declares it is "Foeh's day," and politics must not be allowed to interfere with his plans and actions, and the marshal, empowered to use his own judgment, with the vigor of a youth and the quick decision of a consummate strategist, set in motion consummate strategist, set in motion the complicated machinery of warlike the complication of the complex to the

of a youth and one of a youth and one of a youth and of a youth and one of a youth and and Belgium;

Africa to the Union of South And and the Commonwealth of Ocean, south of the equator, other than Samoa, to the Commonwealth of Australia; Samoa to New Zealand, and the German Islands north of the equator, other than Samoa, to the Commonwealth of Australia; Samoa to New Zealand, and the German Islands north of the equator, other than Samoa, to the Commonwealth of Australia; Samoa to New Zealand, and the German Islands north of the equator, other than Samoa, to the Commonwealth of Australia; Samoa to New Zealand, and the German Islands north of the equator.

The Premier, referring to the German to the Commonwealth of Australia; Samoa to New Zealand, and the German Islands north of the equator.

The Premier, referring to the German to the Commonwealth of Australia; Samoa to New Zealand, and the German Islands north of the equator.

The Premier and Year Year Year Year Year shoremen for higher pay and shorter hours.

The men are demanding an increase from 65 cents to \$1 an hour, with \$2 an hour for evertime, although at a conference with managers of the coast, wise steamship companies late today, union leaders agreed to modify their demands for \$1 an hour and \$1 are today, union leaders agreed to modify their demands for \$1 an hour and \$2 over the saying the rate of \$0 cents an hour and \$1 are for evertime, saying the rate of \$0 cents an hour and \$1 are for evertime.

clared the companies now are paying the limit and will not yield one cent more to this strikers. He predicted the strikers' funds would be exhausted, and that they would return to work within a week.

Employment of 300 strike breakers by the Fail River Line is the only attempt made by coastwise interests thus far to break the strike. Virtually all other coastwise lines are tied up, while 400 members of the Brotherhood of Railway Clerks employed on the Fail River docks walked out late today in sympathy with the longshoremen.

PLAINS STATES IN GRIP

OF SEASON'S WORST STORM

North Dakota Has Lowest Barometer Reading in Forty-Pive Years as Bilizzard Rugges.

BISMARCK. N. D., March 15.—The worst bilizzard of the season was howling through North Dakota tonight, according to O. W. Roberts, director of the Federal Weather Bureau here. He reported the lowest barometer known in the State in forty-five years, an hour, and the temperature had addropped from 33 degrees to 21 since and hour, and the temperature had addropped from 33 degrees to 21 since and hour, and the temperature had addropped from 33 degrees to 21 since and hour, and the temperature had addropped from 33 degrees to 21 since and hour, and the temperature had addropped from 33 degrees to 21 since and hour, and the temperature had addropped from 33 degrees to 21 since and hour, and the temperature had addropped from 33 degrees to 21 since and hour, and the temperature had addropped from 33 degrees to 21 since and hour, and the temperature had addropped from 33 degrees to 21 since and hour, and the temperature had addropped from 33 degrees to 21 since and hour, and the temperature had advented by the support and the state in forty-five years. Winds and hour, and the temperature had an alliance between Germany and soviet Russia.

By Universal Service. While the pairing th

IBy Universal Service.1

WASHINGTON, March 15.—Such of the 1920 census figures as have thus far been tabulated show a tremendous congestion in all of the larger and smailer industrial centers of the East and indications that in the last ten years there has been a great exodus away from the farms and even from the smaller rural communities.

There is also definite assurance that "the course of Empire" is no longer to the West. The first census, taken in 1810, showed the center of population at a point a few miles to the southwest of Washington, D. C. It moved steadily westward until in 1910 it located in Indiana. Early reports from Western and far-Western towns, however, show gains smaller than usual, with heavy increases in the Eastern towns and cities.

NEW YORK STATE WILL GIVE EX-SOLDIERS BONUS

Ten Dollars Per Month Is Probable
Grant to Every Man and Nurse
for Late War.

NEW YORK, March 15.—New York
State will grant a bonus to ea of
her men who served in the wow ar.
Speaker Thaddeus C. Sweet and need
tonight.

Reported Terms of Agreement Between the Old and New German Governments

old German governments, ending the erisis arising from the seizure of power from the Ebert government in Berlin by the faction headed by Dr. Wolfgang Kapp, is declared to have been reached on the following

Third. New elections to the Reich-sing are to be held within two months.

months.

Fourth. A new President of the German republic will be elected, not by the Reichstag, but by the people. Fifth. Pending the elections, Friedrich Ebert is to remain in power.

Sixth. The economic council of the empire and the exploitation councils are to be transformed into a second chamber, to be called the Chamber of Labor.

PREMIER ANNOUNCES

PALESTINE IS CLAIMED AS PART OF TERRITORY

Another Son of Hussein Is King of Irak, Including Bagdad.

Bascociated Press.]

BellRUT, March 8 (via Constantinople, March 15).—The independence of Syria was proclaimed here today by the representatives of the Syrian people. Emir Feisal was declared king, with Palestine part of the kingdom. The Syrian banner consists of a seven-pointed white star placed in the red field of the Hedjaz flag. Two similar stars placed in the same way will compose the pennant of Mesopotamia, which is reported also to have declared its independence, with Emir Abysmal aking and Emir Zed as regent. They are the third and fourth sons of King Hussein.

Basters Cities.

By Universal Service.]

Bagdad.

Bagdad.

Barrum, Same Sevice of Syria very cooperation and the same seven-pointed white star placed in the same way will compose the pennant of Mesopotamia, which is reported also to have declared its independence, with Emir Abysmal aking and Emir Zed as regent. They are the third and fourth sons of King Hussein.

Lebanon has adhered to this program, and apparently a sort of Arab federation has been arranged. Emir Feisal, in accepting the kingship, said his purpose was disinterested service.

The new monarch will take the oath tomorrow as King Feisal I., of Syria.

Simultaneously with the proclamation of Prince Feisal as King of Syria.

Simultaneously with the proclama-tion of Prince Felsal as King of Syria, Abdulla was proclaimed King of Irak (Vilayet of Bagdad, and including the city of Bagdad) and of Mesopotamia.

FORMER GERMAN EMPEROR. RISING EARLY, SAWS WOOD

Seems Less Agitatd Over Political De-velopments in Father-land.

[By Associated Press.] AMERONGEN, March 15.—The former German Emperor was up early this morning. He seemed much calmer, and sawed wood from 9 o'clock until noon. The former empress is well again. The guard about the castle is very strict.

A high government official assured. strict.

A high government official assured the Associated Press today:

"The allies and the world may safely rely upon Holland to guard the ex-Kaiser, though no more measures will be taken than are necessary to prevent his escape."

Ex-Crown Prince Remains Mam. (By Associated Press.)
WIERENGEN, HOLLAND, March 15.
Frederick William, the former German
Crown Prince, who Is very reserved in
expressing his ideas about the counexpressing his ideas about the counter-revolution, seems to be entirely unperturbed. He may go wherever he likes about the island. His friend, Von Zoebelitz, who arrived here Saturday, had been expected for four weeks.

DUTCH DESTROYER TO AID GUARDS OF CROWN PRINCE ARMED SQUAD ARRESTS

Vessel Stands by Near Island of Wie-ringen to Prevent Possibility of Flight by Water. (By Universal Service.)

[By Universal Service.]

AMSTERDAM, March 15—A Dutch destroyer arrived off the Island of Wieringen today to re-enforce the land guards keeping a close watch on the former German Crown Prince.

The warship arrived shortly after a German sirplane had flown over the island at a low altitude, Wieringen dispatches state.

The ex-crown prince, it is added, has given a formal pledge to the burgohas given a formal pledge to the burgo-master of Wieringen not to try to es-

Try It. York River Line-Baltimore,

WASHINGTON IS PLEASED BY MILITARIST COLLAPSE

ISLAND GROUP TO JAPAN TENSION IS QUICKLY RELIEVED back to Berlin with his ministers.

[Br Universal Service.]

WASHINGTON, March 15.—News of the collapse of the Von Kapp revolutionary government in Germany and the reascendancy of the Ebert regime was received with great satisfaction in every official quarter here tonight. So fast have events followed one another in Germany in the past two days that surprise over the failure of the militaristic coup d'etat was at a minimum.

So fast have even other in Germany in the paster of the direction by People.

Election by People.

When Friedrich Ebert returns to Eerlin and the last few sparks of the Under-Secretaries of the Un

Revolt News.

[By Associated Press]

GENEVA. March 15.—Cheers for former Emperor William of Germany and other expressions of satisfaction at the overthrow of the Ebert government in Berlin were given today by 220 German officers. The Germans were prisoners in France, and on arriving here on their way home to Germany learned the news of the revolt.

Many former prominent German military leaders are now in Switzerland. They are watching the developments in Germany with great interest, and it is said that though none of them has yet returned home, many are ready to dereturned home, many are ready to depart at a moment's notice, according to the turn in events.

ALLEGED PROFITEERS

Officer in Charge of Army Store Con-ducts Raid on Dealers Who Sold Army Rations.

Army Rations.

(By Associated Press.)

NEW YORK, March 15.—Hundreds of dollars' worth of canned tomatoes and peas, bought from the army and effered for sale at a profit, were confiscated in a raid on grocery stores here today by an armed squad, led by Captain Jaffray Peterson, who is in charge of a retail store conducted by the army. The goods were sold by the army store, Captain Peterson said, on condition that they were for consumers' use only, and were seized because dealers had been profiteering in them.

LONDON, March 15.—A revolt has broken out among several units of the Japanese troops in Siberia, according to sait the man of the hour to fulful Bavaria's decades-old dream of replacing the "Potsdam Junker nest" as the man of the hour to fulful Bavaria's decades-old dream of replacing the "Potsdam Junker nest" as the man of the hour to fulful Bavaria's decades-old dream of replacing the "Potsdam Junker nest" as the man of the hour to fulful Bavaria's decades-old dream of replacing the "Potsdam Junker nest" as the man of the hour to fulful Bavaria's decades-old dream of replacing the "Potsdam Junker nest" as the man of the hour to fulful Bavaria's decades-old dream of replacing the "Potsdam Junker nest" as the man of the hour to fulful Bavaria's decades-old dream of replacing the "Potsdam Junker nest" as the man of the hour to fulful Bavaria's decades-old dream of replacing the "Potsdam Junker nest" as the man of the hour to fulful Bavaria's decades-old dream of replacing the "Potsdam Junker nest" as the man of the hour to fulful Bavaria's decades-old dream of replacing the "Potsdam Junker nest" as the man of the hour to fulful Bavaria's decades-old dream of replacing the "Potsdam Junker nest" as the man of the hour to fulful Bavaria's decades-old dream of replacing the "Potsdam Junker nest" as the man of the hour to fulful Bavaria's decades-old dream of replacing the "Potsdam Junker nest" as the man of the Potsdam Junker nest" as the man of the Potsdam Junker nest" as the man of the Potsdam Junker nest" as

Revolutionary Chancellor Kapp Germany One Great Battlefield Renounces the Formation of New Ministry.

NATIONAL ASSEMBLY MEETS FIERCE

Constitutional Body Will Gather Great Strike Paralyzed Industry at Stuttgart Today to Clear Up Situation.

IBv Associated Press.1 BERLIN, March 15.—The counterrevolution in Germany appears tonight have made peace, but apparently too to have feached the end of the road, late to check the internal strife their There is a strong probability that three days' fued has unloosed. Rivalshortly one government will be in con- ing rulers yesterday, they seem like rol and that President Ebert will go belpless pygmies tonight.

A basis of agreement between the the move, and the passions that were Bolshevist Commercial Mission Will Return of Social Democratic Officials government set up by Dr. Wolfgang slow flaring into flame are now raging to BerIn Is Regarded as Death Kapp as Chancellor, and the govern- in a conflagration which, for the mo-Kapp as Chancellor, and the government of President Ebert is enunciated in a declaration issued by the present Rerlin government today. Announce ment is made that negotiations, with a settlement in view have been opened between the two governments at the instance of President Ebert and his associates. There is, however, no direct confirmation of this from Ebert, who is understood to be at Stuttgart.

Briefly, Chancellor Kapp is agreeable to the continuance in office of the "present Imperial President"—who is Friedrich Ebert; he renounces the formation of a new ministry and places the direction of affairs in the hands of the Under-Secretaries of State.

Election by People.

The garagement as downdard of the government at least, is beyond the control of individuals of the Kapp and Ebert Hope.

Across the length and breadth of the ween striking workers and armed two striking workers and armed troops and police, representing the radicals and the militarists. respectively; the other is split assunder by a struggle, still in its incipiency, but already fierce, between pro-Prussians and anti-Prussians. Separatist movements are afoot, notably in the south, forged by the "Iron Chancellor" haif a century ago.

The fatal factor that set this internal volcano beleding its disastrous like the control of individuals of the Kapp and Ebert theath and the control of individuals of the Kapp and Ebert Hope.

Across the length and breadth of the Caronal theath and breadth of the Caronal to the control of individuals of the Kapp and Ebert the individuals of the Kapp and Ebert theath and the control of individuals of the Kapp and Ebert Hope.

Across the length and breadth of the caronal to the control of individuals of the Kapp

merical converse from the feature of the extinction of the belief or charged the control of the belief of the control of

JAPS ARE REPORTED IN AN OPEN REVOLT

Troops Rip Off Insignia and Decorate Uniforms With Red Emblems.

[By Associated Press.]

as Junkers Surrender Government.

BATTLE AT KIEL as Labor in Arms Fought

Reactionaries.

BERLIN, March 15 .- Kapp and Ebert masses of the German nation are on

The general strike is on everywhere.
Rioting of the bloodiest sort rages in many of the big cities and in some provinces.
In Frankfort-on-Main a strong In Frankfort-on-Main a strong Spartacist movement has started, which is spreading swiftly because there are few troops in that region. In Munich, capital of Bayaria, the restoration of the monarchy has been proclaimed. Rupprecht, ex-crown price, and ex-army chiefs whose hatred of the Hohenzoilerns and the Prussians is proverbial is located with

LONDON, March 15.—A revolt has broken out among several units of the Japanese troops in Siberia, according to a wireless dispatch sent out by the Soviet government at Moscow. The soldiers ripped off their shoulder straps and substituted red straps, the dispatch says.

Growth of the revolutionary movement in Korea also is reported by the dispatch, which says the Japanese authorities have made many arrests. At